

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Identification of the selected LAB strains

Isolate	Identification result	BLAST result	Accession number	Similarity (%)	Length of obtained sequencing read
FB1	<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	<i>E. faecium</i> strain K6	KY490549.1	99	1,424/1,425
FB2	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i>	<i>L. animalis</i> strain: JCM 8692	AB911530.1	99	1,382/1,383
Pom1	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp.	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp. strain CC-MHH1034	MH379635.1	99	1,375/1,381
Pom2	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp.	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp. strain CC-MHH1034	MH379635.1	99	1,372/1,376
Pom4	<i>Enterococcus hirae</i>	<i>E. hirae</i> strain NCTC12368	LR134297.1	99	1,422/1,427
Pom5	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i>	<i>Lactobacillus salivarius</i> strain HBUAS54044	MH473275.1	99	1,380/1,381
Pom9	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp.	<i>Lactobacillus</i> sp. strain CC-MHH1034	MH3796	99	1,370/1,376
Chi3	<i>E. hirae</i>	<i>E. hirae</i> strain NCTC12368	LR134297.1	99	1,383/1,385
Chi4	<i>E. faecium</i>	<i>E. faecium</i> strain K6	KY490549.1	100	1,437/1,437
Chi5	<i>E. faecium</i>	<i>E. faecium</i> strain HCD4-5	MH111453.1	100	1,438/1,438
Chi6	<i>Enterococcus avium</i>	<i>E. avium</i> strain HCD9-2	MH111483.1	99	1,420/1,421
Chi7	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i>	<i>P. pentosaceus</i> strain HBUAS53395	MK402182.1	99	1,396/1,398
Chi8	<i>P. pentosaceus</i>	<i>P. pentosaceus</i> strain HBUAS53395	MK402182.1	99	1,414/1,416
MD1	<i>E. hirae</i>	<i>E. hirae</i> strain: ZZU A1	LC119115.1	99	1,413/1,418
MD2	<i>Streptococcus lutetiensis</i>	<i>S. lutetiensis</i> strain HCD23-2	MH111574.1	99	1,425/1,427
MD3	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i>	<i>Lactobacillus fermentum</i> strain YL-11	CP034193.1	99	1,078/1,081
MD12	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i>	<i>Lactobacillus fermentum</i> strain LMEM 5	MK418591.1	99	1,449/1,451
MD13	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	<i>E. faecalis</i> strain LMEM 50	MK418586.1	99	1,029/1,030
Shi1	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i>	<i>Lactobacillus fermentum</i> strain YL-11	CP034193.1	99	1,426/1,427
PD3	<i>E. faecalis</i>	<i>E. faecalis</i> strain ACD47-2	MH127511.1	100	1,424/1,424

LAB, lactic acid bacteria; BLAST, basic local alignment search tool.

Table S2. List of antimicrobial resistance genes and their locations in *Enterococcus hirae* Pom4 and *Ligilactobacillus animalis* FB2 genome

Probiotic strain	RGI criterion	ARO term	Detection criterion	AMR gene family	Drug class	Resistance mechanism	Identity of matching region (%)	Length of reference sequence (%)
<i>E. hirae</i> Pom4	Perfect	AAC(6)-Iaa	Protein homolog model	AAC(6')	Aminoglycoside antibiotic	Antibiotic inactivation	100	100
	Strict	tet(45)	Protein homolog model	Major facilitator superfamily (MFS) antibiotic efflux pump	Tetracycline antibiotic	Antibiotic efflux	76.71	93.45
	Strict	tetM	Protein homolog model	Tetracycline-resistant ribosomal protection protein	Tetracycline antibiotic	Antibiotic target protection	94.52	100
<i>L. animalis</i> FB2	Strict	tetM	Protein homolog model	Tetracycline-resistant ribosomal protection protein	Tetracycline antibiotic	Antibiotic target protection	98.28	100.3

RGI, resistance gene identifier; ARO, antibiotic resistance ontology; AMR, antimicrobial resistance.

Table S3. Plasmid information of *Enterococcus hirae* Pom4 and *Pediococcus pentosaceus* Chi8

Probiotic strain	Plasmid	Contig	Plasmid	
			Identity (%)	Plasmid replicon type
<i>E. hirae</i> Pom4	Plasmid 1	NODE_19_length_21758_cov_274.41128	100	repUS43 (Rep_trans)
	Plasmid 2	NODE_23_length_7056_cov_287.63347	100	Rep2 (Inc18)
	Plasmid 3	NODE_19_length_21758_cov_274.411282	98.27	repUS15 (RepA_N)
	Plasmid 4	NODE_19_length_21758_cov_274.411282	99.75	repUS12 (Rep1)
<i>P. pentosaceus</i> Chi8	Plasmid 1	NODE_6_length_10603_cov_2129.251663	99.78	Rep28 (Rep3)

Table S4. Prophage information of the selected LAB strains

Probiotic strain	Region	Region length (kb)	Completeness	Total CDS	Most common phage	GC content (%)
<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	1	54	Intact	67	PHAGE_Bacill_phBC6A52_NC_004821(11)	34.82
<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	1	8.4	Incomplete	10	PHAGE_Nodula_vB_NspS_kac65v151_NC_048756(2)	51.18
	2	10.5	Incomplete	11	PHAGE_Lactob_Sha1_NC_019489(2)	44.22
	3	9.6	Incomplete	10	PHAGE_Lactob_CL1_NC_028888(2)	51.75
<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	1	52.8	Intact	56	PHAGE_Lactob_Sha1_NC_019489(14)	36.56
	2	41.6	Incomplete	13	PHAGE_Bacill_G_NC_023719(2)	36.00
	3	15.1	Incomplete	22	PHAGE_EnterophiFL3A_NC_013648(2)	33.43
	4	10.5	Incomplete	13	PHAGE_Lactob_BH1_NC_048737(1)	36.04
<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2	1	10.4	Incomplete	11	PHAGE_Klebsi_ST147_VIM1phi7.1_NC_049451(1)	42.77
	2	7.9	Incomplete	8	PHAGE_Klebsi_ST147_VIM1phi7.1_NC_049451(1)	41.03
	3	22.7	Questionable	28	PHAGE_Geobac_E2_NC_009552(4)	41.32
	4	9	Incomplete	8	PHAGE_Synech_S_SSM4_NC_020875(1)	43.27
	5	8.2	Incomplete	8	PHAGE_Bacill_G_NC_023719(2)	41.54
	6	8	Incomplete	8	PHAGE_Bacill_G_NC_023719(2)	42.46
	7	8.7	Incomplete	7	PHAGE_Bacill_G_NC_023719(3)	41.79
	8	6.9	Incomplete	7	PHAGE_EnterophiEF24C_NC_009904(4)	40.85

LAB, lactic acid bacteria; CDS, coding sequence; GC, guanine-cytosine.

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses

Stress response protein		Function		Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
Cell envelope, capsule and slime layer	Gram-positive (monoderm) cell wall components	D-alanylation of teichoic acid	D-alanyl carrier protein	Poly(glycerophosphate_chain)_D-alanine_transfer_protein_DltD	Acyl_carrier_protein		Undecaprenyl-diphosphatase_(EC_3.6.1.27)
				D-alanine--poly(phosphoribitol)_ligase_subunit_1_(EC_6.1.1.13)	D-alanine--poly(phosphoribitol)_ligase_ACP_subunit_1_(EC_6.1.1.13)		UDP-galactopyranose_mutase_(EC_5.4.99.9)
				D-alanine--poly(phosphoribitol)_ligase_ACP_subunit_1_(EC_6.1.1.13)	D-alanine--poly(phosphoribitol)_ligase_subunit_1_(EC_6.1.1.13)		
				Acyl_carrier_protein	D-alanyl_transfer_protein_DltB		
				Acyl_carrier_protein	Component_involved_in_D-alanylation_of_teichoic_acids		
			D-alanyl_transfer_protein_DltB	Poly(glycerophosphate_chain)_D-alanine_transfer_protein_DltD			
	dTDP-rhamnose synthesis	EPS-producing			dTDP-glucose_4,6-dehydratase_(EC_4.2.1.46)		Cell envelope-associated LytR-CpsA-Psr transcriptional attenuators
	Cell envelope-associated LytR-CpsA-Psr transcriptional attenuators	Bacterial cell envelope maintenance					Cell_envelope-associated_transcriptional_attenuator_LytR-CpsA-Psr_subfamily_F2 Cell_envelope-associated_transcriptional_attenuator_LytR-CpsA-Psr_subfamily_F2
	Wall polysaccharide pyruvylation	Peptidoglycan-associated polymer biosynthesis			Polysaccharide_pyruvyl_transferase_CsaB		Polysaccharide_pyruvyl_transferase_CsaB
Cell cycle, cell division and death	Programmed cell death and toxin-antitoxin systems	YoeB-YefM toxin-antitoxin system	Regulating cell growth and death under various stress conditions		YoeB_toxin_protein		

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein			Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
		Cell cycle, Cell division and death	Regulation of cell growth and death			MazEF toxin-antitoxing (programmed cell death) system	
DNA processing	DNA repair	DNA repair		DNA_repair_protein_RecN	DNA_repair_protein_RadA	DNA_repair_protein_RecN	
						DNA_polymerase_IV_(EC_2.7.7.7)	
						DNA_repair_exonuclease_family_protein_YhaO	
				Exodeoxyribonuclease_VII_large_subunit_(EC_3.1.11.6)	Exodeoxyribonuclease_VII_large_subunit_(EC_3.1.11.6)		
				Exodeoxyribonuclease_III_(EC_3.1.11.2)			
				Exodeoxyribonuclease_VII_small_subunit_(EC_3.1.11.6)			
						Exodeoxyribonuclease_VII_small_subunit_(EC_3.1.11.6)	
						Endonuclease_IV_(EC_3.1.21.2)	
						Exodeoxyribonuclease_III_(EC_3.1.11.2)	
						DinG_family_ATP-dependent_helicase_YoaA	DinG_family_ATP-dependent_helicase_YoaA
				Methylated-DNA-protein-cysteine_methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.63)	Methylated-DNA-protein-cysteine_methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.63)		
				Single-stranded_DNA-binding_protein	Single-stranded_DNA-binding_protein		
				SOS-response_repressor_and_protease_LexA_(EC_3.4.21.88)	SOS-response_repressor_and_protease_LexA_(EC_3.4.21.88)		

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein			Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
		DNA repair, bacterial RecBCD pathway	Repair of double-stranded DNA breaks by homologous recombination	ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_A	ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_A	ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_A	ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_A
				ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_B	ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_B		ATP-dependent_helicase/nuclease_AddAB,_subunit_B
				RecD-like_DNA_helicase_YrrC	RecD-like_DNA_helicase_YrrC	RecD-like_DNA_helicase_YrrC	RecD-like_DNA_helicase_YrrC
		DNA repair, bacterial SbcCD exonuclease	Cleavage of DNA hairpin structures		Exonuclease_SbcC Exonuclease_SbcD		Exonuclease_SbcC Exonuclease_SbcD
		DNA repair, bacterial RecFOR pathway	DNA double-strand-break repair through ESDSA			ATP-dependent_DNA_helicase_RecQ	
				DNA_recombination_and_repair_protein_RecF	DNA_recombination_and_repair_protein_RecF		
				DNA_recombination_and_repair_protein_RecO	DNA_recombination_and_repair_protein_RecO		
				Nucleoid-associated_protein_YaaK	Nucleoid-associated_protein_YaaK		
				RecA_protein	RecA_protein	RecA_protein	RecA_protein
				Regulatory_protein_RecX	Regulatory_protein_RecX	Regulatory_protein_RecX	Regulatory_protein_RecX
				Recombination_protein_RecR	Recombination_protein_RecR		
				Single-stranded-DNA-specific_exonuclease_RecJ	Single-stranded-DNA-specific_exonuclease_RecJ		
				Single-stranded_DNA-binding_protein	Single-stranded_DNA-binding_protein		
		DNA repair, bacterial UvrD and related helicases	DNA repair, replication, and recombination		ATP-dependent_DNA_helicase_UvrD/PcrA_(EC_3.6.4.12)	ATP-dependent_DNA_helicase_UvrD/PcrA_(EC_3.6.4.12)	ATP-dependent_DNA_helicase_UvrD/PcrA_(EC_3.6.4.12)
		DNA repair, UvrABC system	Nucleotide excision repair		Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_A	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_A	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_A
					Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_B	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_B	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_B
					Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_C	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_C	Excinuclease_ABC_subunit_C

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein			Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
		DNA repair, bacterial MutHLS system	Recognition and repair of mispaired bases		DNA_mismatch_repair_protein_MutS Recombination_inhibitory_protein_MutS2 DNA_mismatch_repair_protein_MutL	DNA_mismatch_repair_protein_MutS Recombination_inhibitory_protein_MutS2 DNA_mismatch_repair_protein_MutL	DNA_mismatch_repair_protein_MutS Recombination_inhibitory_protein_MutS2
	DNA protection	ImpB/MucB/SamB family protein	Ultraviolet (UV) protection	ImpB/MucB/SamB family protein			
Fatty acids, lipids, and isoprenoids	Fatty acids	Putative oxidase COG2907	Synthesis of CFAs, salt-stress adaptation		Oxidoreductase, short-chain_dehydrogenase/reductase_family_(EC_1.1.1.-) Cyclopropane-fatty-acyl-phospholipid_synthase_(EC_2.1.1.79)		
Stress response	Stress response	Universal stress protein family	Cellular responses adaptation to stationary phase		Universal_stress_protein_family	Universal_stress_protein_family	Universal stress protein family
		Glutathione biosynthesis and gamma-glutamyl cycle			Glutamate--cysteine_ligase_(EC_6.3.2.2)		Glutamate--cysteine_ligase_(EC_6.3.2.2)
				Glutaredoxin-like_protein_NrdH,_required_for_reduction_of_Ribonucleotide_reductase_class_Ib Glutathione_reductase_(EC_1.8.1.7)			
		Hfl operon	GTPase, modulator of FtsH protease				Ribosome_LSU-associated_GTP-binding_protein_HflX
	Heat/cold shock	Heat shock dnaK gene cluster extended, cluster containing glutathione synthetase	Response to sudden increases of environmental temperature by assisting protein folding		16S_rRNA_(cytidine(1402)-2'-O)-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.198) 16S_rRNA_(uracil(1498)-N(3))-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.193)	16S_rRNA_(cytidine(1402)-2'-O)-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.198) 16S_rRNA_(uracil(1498)-N(3))-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.193) Chaperone_protein_DnaJ	16S_rRNA_(cytidine(1402)-2'-O)-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.198) 16S_rRNA_(uracil(1498)-N(3))-methyltransferase_(EC_2.1.1.193) Chaperone_protein_DnaJ

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein		Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
					Chaperone_protein_DnaK	Chaperone_protein_DnaK
					DNA_replication_initiation_control_protein_YabA	DNA_replication_initiation_control_protein_YabA
					Heat_shock_protein_10_kDa_family_chaperone_GroES	
					Heat_shock_protein_60_kDa_family_chaperone_GroEL	
					Heat-inducible_transcription_repressor_HrcA	
					Heat_shock_protein_GrpE	Heat-inducible_transcription_repressor_HrcA
					Nucleoside_5-triphosphatase_Rd_gB_(dHATP,_dlTP,_XTP-specific)(EC_3.6.1.66)	Nucleoside_5-triphosphatase_Rd_gB_(dHATP,_dlTP,_XTP-specific)(EC_3.6.1.66)
					Ribosomal_protein_L11_methyltransferase	Ribosomal_protein_L11_methyltransferase
					tmRNA-binding_protein_SmpB	tmRNA-binding_protein_SmpB
					Translation_elongation_factor_LepA	Translation_elongation_factor_LepA
				Putative_pre-16S_rRNA_nuclease_YqgF		Putative_pre-16S_rRNA_nuclease_YqgF
	Cold_shock_protein_of_CSP_family	Response to rapid temperature downshift		Cold shock protein of CSP family	Cold_shock_protein_of_CSP_family	Cold shock proteins of CSP family
Osmotic stress	Choline uptake and conversion to betaine clusters (osmoregulation)	Choline uptake		ABC_transporter,_permease_protein_(cluster_13,_osmolytes)		
			Betaine_ABC_transporter,_ATP-binding_protein_BusAA			
			Betaine_ABC_transporter,_permease_protein_BusAB.1			

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein			Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Betaine_ABC_transporter,_substrate-binding_protein_BusAB.2			Betaine/carnitine/choline_transporter_(BCCT)_family	
						Choline_ABC_transport_system,_permease_protein_OpuBB	
						Choline_ABC_transport_system,_choline-binding_protein_OpuBC	
						Choline_ABC_transport_system,_permease_protein_OpuBD	
						Choline_ABC_transport_system,_ATP-binding_protein_OpuBA	
			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_ATP-binding_protein_OpuAA_(EC_3.6.3.32)			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_ATP-binding_protein_OpuAA_(EC_3.6.3.32)	Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_ATP-binding_protein_OpuAA_(EC_3.6.3.32)
			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_permease_protein_OpuAB			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_permease_protein_OpuAB	Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_permease_protein_OpuAB
			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_glycine_betaine-binding_protein_OpuAC			Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_glycine_betaine-binding_protein_OpuAC	Glycine_betaine_ABC_transport_system,_glycine_betaine-binding_protein_OpuAC
		Osmoregulation	Osmotic balance		Glycerol_uptake_facilitator_protein	Glycerol_uptake_facilitator_protein	Glycerol_uptake_facilitator_protein
						Aquaporin_Z	
Acid/ bile resistance	Amino acid permease	Acquisition of exogenous amino acid	Amino acid permease family protein	Uncharacterized amino acid permease, GabP family	Uncharacterized amino acid permease, GabP family	Uncharacterized amino acid permease, GabP family	Uncharacterized amino acid permease, GabP family

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein		Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Uncharacterized amino acid permease YdaO	Uncharacterized amino acid permease YdaO	Uncharacterized amino acid permease YdaO	Uncharacterized amino acid permease YdaO
						Uncharacterized GabP-family amino acid permease LBA0729
						Uncharacterized GabP-family amino acid permease LBA0995
	Alcohol dehydrogenase	ETC	Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)	Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)	Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)	Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)
			Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.10) / Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)	Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.10) / Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)		Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.10) / Alcohol dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.1)
					Aryl-alcohol dehydrogenase related enzyme	
				Benzyl alcohol dehydrogenase		
			Zinc-type alcohol dehydrogenase-like protein		Zinc-type alcohol dehydrogenase-like protein	
			Bifunctional protein: zinc-containing alcohol dehydrogenase; quinone oxidoreductase (NADPH:quinone reductase) (EC 1.1.1.-); Similar to arginate lyase			
	Lactate dehydrogenase	Restores NAD ⁺ /NADH balance		D-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.28)	D-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.28)	D-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.28)
			L-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.27)	L-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.27)	L-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.27)	L-lactate dehydrogenase (EC 1.1.1.27)
				Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, Fe-S oxidoreductase subunit YkgE		Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, Fe-S oxidoreductase subunit YkgE

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Stress response protein		Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem		Protein	<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8
				Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, Iron-sulfur cluster-binding subunit YkgF		Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, Iron-sulfur cluster-binding subunit YkgF
				Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, hypothetical protein subunit YkgG		Predicted L-lactate dehydrogenase, hypothetical protein subunit YkgG
	Alanine dehydrogenase	Oxidative deamination reaction				Alanine dehydrogenase (EC 1.4.1.1)
	F0F1-type ATP synthase	Proton translocation		ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_a_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_a_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_a_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_b_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_b_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_b_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_c_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_c_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_F0_sector_subunit_c_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_alpha_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_alpha_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_alpha_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_beta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_beta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_beta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_delta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_delta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_delta_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_epsilon_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_epsilon_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_epsilon_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)
				ATP_synthase_gamma_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_gamma_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)	ATP_synthase_gamma_chain_(EC_3.6.3.14)
	DegP protein	Protease and chaperone activities	Serine protease, DegP/HtrA, do-like (EC 3.4.21.-)	Serine protease, DegP/HtrA, do-like (EC 3.4.21.-)	Serine protease, DegP/HtrA, do-like (EC 3.4.21.-)	Serine protease, DegP/HtrA, do-like (EC 3.4.21.-)
	Arginine/ornithine antiporter	Import of arginine and export of ornithine	Arginine/ornithine antiporter ArcD	Arginine/ornithine antiporter ArcD	Arginine/ornithine antiporter ArcD	Arginine/ornithine antiporter ArcD
	Glutaminase	Conversion of glutamine to glutamate	Glutaminase (EC 3.5.1.2)			
	Glutamate decarboxylase	Conversion of glutamate to gamma-amino butyric acid		Glutamate decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.15)		

Table S5. Genes associated with stress responses (continued)

Stress response protein		Function	Probiotic strain				
Protein class	Protein subsystem		Protein	<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
		Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter	Proton transporter	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter	Na(+)/H(+) antiporter	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter	Na(+)/H(+) antiporter
				Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter NapA	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter NapA	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter NapA	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter NapA
		Bile hydrolysis	Catalysis the hydrolysis of the amide bond in conjugated bile acids		Bile hydrolysis	Choloylglycine_hydrolase_(EC_3.5.1.24)	Choloylglycine_hydrolase_(EC_3.5.1.24)

Table S6. Genes associated with adhesion and aggregation

Stress response protein			Function	Probiotic strain				
Protein class	Protein subsystem	Protein		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2	
Adhesion and aggregation	Adhesion	Sortase A, LPXTG specific	Binding to mucus	Sortase A, LPXTG specific	Sortase A, LPXTG specific	Sortase A, LPXTG specific	Sortase A, LPXTG specific	
		Fibronectin/fibrinogen-binding protein	Facilitating binding to epithelial cells/extracellular matrix	Fibronectin/fibrinogen-binding protein	Fibronectin/fibrinogen-binding protein	Fibronectin/fibrinogen-binding protein	Fibronectin/fibrinogen-binding protein	
		Enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	Binding to plasma components	Enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	Enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	Enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	Enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	
		Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component beta subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	Fibronectin binding protein	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component beta subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component beta subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component beta subunit beta	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component beta subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	
		Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component subunit alpha		Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component alpha subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component alpha subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component subunit alpha	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component alpha subunit (EC 1.2.4.1)	
		Predicted cell-wall-anchored protein SasA (LPXTG motif)	LPXTG-anchored cell wall proteins			Predicted cell-wall-anchored protein SasA (LPXTG motif)		
		Internalin, putative (LPXTG motif)	Adhesion to mucus			Internalin, putative (LPXTG motif)		
		Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	Adhesion to plasma components			NAD-dependent glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.12)	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.12)	NAD-dependent glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (EC 1.2.1.12)
		Aggregation	Aggregation substance precursor	Increased bacterial adherence	Aggregation promoting factor	Aggregation promoting factor	Aggregation promoting factor	Aggregation promoting factor
			LysM peptidoglycan-binding domain-containing protein	Cell wall binding domain		Peptidoglycan-binding LysM	LysM domain	
	Translation elongation factor Tu GroEL chaperon	Adhesion to host extracellular matrix components	Translation elongation factor Tu	Translation elongation factor Tu	Translation elongation factor Tu	Translation elongation factor Tu		
	Peptidyl-propyl cis-trans isomerase (EC 5.2.1.8)	Pathogen aggregation			Peptidyl-propyl cis-trans isomerase (EC 5.2.1.8)			
Exopolysaccharide production	Exopolysaccharide biosynthesis	EPS production	Tyrosine-protein kinase EpsD (EC 2.7.10.2)	Tyrosine-protein kinase transmembrane modulator EpsC	Tyrosine-protein kinase transmembrane modulator EpsC			

Table S6. Genes associated with adhesion and aggregation (continued)

Stress response protein		Function	Probiotic strain			
Protein class	Protein subsystem		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Tyrosine-protein kinase transmembrane modulator EpsC	Tyrosine-protein kinase EpsD (EC 2.7.10.2)	Tyrosine-protein kinase EpsD (EC 2.7.10.2)	
			Undecaprenyl-phosphate galactosephosphotransferase (EC 2.7.8.6)			
			Lipopolysaccharide cholinephosphotransferase LicD3 (EC 2.7.8.-)			
	UTP--glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase (EC 2.7.7.9)	Synthesis of UDP-glucose		UTP--glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase (EC 2.7.7.9)	UTP--glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase (EC 2.7.7.9)	UTP--glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase (EC 2.7.7.9)
	Glycosylphosphotransferase	Synthesis of complex carbohydrates	Glycosyltransferase	Glycosyltransferase	Glycosyltransferase	

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
Arginine	Arginine biosynthesis		Argininosuccinate_synthase_(EC_6.3.4.5)		
			N-acetyl-gamma-glutamyl-phosphate_reductase_(EC_1.2.1.38)		
			N-acetylglutamate_synthase_(EC_2.3.1.1)		
			Argininosuccinate_lyase_(EC_4.3.2.1)		
			N-acetylglutamate_kinase_(EC_2.7.2.8)		
			N-acetylmethionine_aminotransferase_(EC_2.6.1.11)		
			Ornithine_carbamoyltransferase_(EC_2.1.3.3)		
			Glutamate_N-acetyltransferase_(EC_2.3.1.35)		
Histidine	Histidine biosynthesis		Histidinol-phosphate_aminotransferase_(EC_2.6.1.9)		
			Imidazole_glycerol_phosphate_synthase_cyclase_subunit		
			Phosphoribosylformimino-5-aminoimidazole_carboxamide_ribose_isomerase_(EC_5.3.1.16)		
			Imidazole_glycerol_phosphate_synthase_amidotransferase_subunit_HisH		
			ATP_phosphoribosyltransferase_(EC_2.4.2.17)_=>_HisGs		
			ATP_phosphoribosyltransferase_regulatory_subunit_(EC_2.4.2.17)		
			Adenylosuccinate_synthetase_(EC_6.3.4.4)		
			Histidinol_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.1.1.23)		
			Histidinol-phosphatase_(EC_3.1.3.15)		
			Imidazole_glycerol_phosphate_synthase_cyclase_subunit		

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Imidazole_glycerol_phosphate_synthase_amido_transferase_subunit_HisH		
			Phosphoribosyl-ATP_pyrophosphatase_(EC_3.6.1.31)		
			Phosphoribosyl-AMP_cyclohydrolase_(EC_3.5.4.19)		
			Imidazoleglycerol-phosphate_dehydratase_(EC_4.2.1.19)		
			Imidazole_glycerol_phosphate_synthase_cyclase_subunit		
Lysine	Lysine DAP biosynthetic pathway		4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_synthase_(EC_4.3.3.7)		4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_synthase_(EC_4.3.3.7)
			N-acetyl-L,L-diaminopimelate_deacetylase_(EC_3.5.1.47)		N-acetyl-L,L-diaminopimelate_deacetylase_(EC_3.5.1.47)
			Diaminopimelate_decarboxylase_(EC_4.1.1.20)		Diaminopimelate_decarboxylase_(EC_4.1.1.20)
			Aspartate-semialdehyde_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.2.1.11)		Aspartate-semialdehyde_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.2.1.11)
			FIG138056: a glutathione-dependent_thiol_reductase		FIG138056: a glutathione-dependent_thiol_reductase
			4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_reductase_(EC_1.17.1.8)		4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_reductase_(EC_1.17.1.8)
			2,3,4,5-tetrahydropyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate_N-acetyltransferase_(EC_2.3.1.89)		2,3,4,5-tetrahydropyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate_N-acetyltransferase_(EC_2.3.1.89)
			Aspartokinase_(EC_2.7.2.4)		Aspartokinase_(EC_2.7.2.4)
			Diaminopimelate_epimerase_(EC_5.1.1.7)		Diaminopimelate_epimerase_(EC_5.1.1.7)
	Diaminopimelate synthesis				Diaminopimelate_decarboxylase_(EC_4.1.1.20)
					Aspartokinase_(EC_2.7.2.4)
					4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_reductase_(EC_1.17.1.8)

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
					N-acetyl-L,L-diaminopimelate_deacetylase_(EC_3.5.1.47)
					Diaminopimelate_epimerase_(EC_5.1.1.7)
					Aspartate-semialdehyde_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.2.1.11)
					4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate_synthase_(EC_4.3.3.7)
					2,3,4,5-tetrahydropyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate_N-acetyltransferase_(EC_2.3.1.89)
Phenylalanine	Phenylalanine and tyrosine synthesis 1		Biosynthetic_Aromatic_amino_acid_aminotransferase_alpha_(EC_2.6.1.57)		
			Prephenate_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.3.1.12)		
			Chorismate_mutase_I_(EC_5.4.99.5)		
Threonine	Aspartate to threonine Module		Threonine_synthase_(EC_4.2.3.1)		
			Homoserine_kinase_(EC_2.7.1.39)		
			Homoserine_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.1.1.3)		
			Aspartokinase_(EC_2.7.2.4)		
			Homoserine_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.1.1.3)		
			Aspartate-semialdehyde_dehydrogenase_(EC_1.2.1.11)		
Tryptophane					
Valine					
Isoleucine					
Leucine					
Methionine					
Riboflavin	Riboflavin, FMN and FAD metabolism with fusion events		Riboflavin_kinase_(EC_2.7.1.26)	Riboflavin_kinase_(EC_2.7.1.26)	Riboflavin_kinase_(EC_2.7.1.26)
			Substrate-specific_component_RibU_of_riboflavin_ECF_transporter	Substrate-specific_component_RibU_of_riboflavin_ECF_transporter	Substrate-specific_component_RibU_of_riboflavin_ECF_transporter

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			tRNA_pseudouridine(55)_ synthase_(EC_5.4.99.25)	tRNA_pseudouridine(55)_ synthase_(EC_5.4.99.25)	tRNA_pseudouridine(55)_ synthase_(EC_5.4.99.25)
			Diaminohydroxyphosphori bosylaminopyrimidine_ deaminase_(EC_3.5.4.26)	Diaminohydroxyphosphori bosylaminopyrimidine_ deaminase_(EC_3.5.4.26)	
			3,4-dihydroxy-2- butanone_4- phosphate_synthase_ (EC_4.1.99.12)	3,4-dihydroxy-2- butanone_4- phosphate_synthase_ (EC_4.1.99.12)	
			ADP- ribose_pyrophosphatase_ of_COG1058_family_ (EC_3.6.1.13)	ADP- ribose_pyrophosphatase_ of_COG1058_family_ (EC_3.6.1.13)	
			FMN_adenylyltransferase_ (EC_2.7.7.2)	FMN_adenylyltransferase_ (EC_2.7.7.2)	FMN_adenylyltransferase_ (EC_2.7.7.2)
			5-amino-6-(5- phosphoribosylamino) uracil_reductase_ (EC_1.1.1.193)	5-amino-6-(5- phosphoribosylamino) uracil_reductase_ (EC_1.1.1.193)	
			Riboflavin_synthase_ eubacterial/eukaryotic_ (EC_2.5.1.9)	Riboflavin_synthase_ eubacterial/eukaryotic_ (EC_2.5.1.9)	
			GTP_cyclohydrolase_II_ (EC_3.5.4.25)	GTP_cyclohydrolase_II_ (EC_3.5.4.25)	
			6,7-dimethyl-8- ribityllumazine_synthase_ (EC_2.5.1.78)	6,7-dimethyl-8- ribityllumazine_synthase_ (EC_2.5.1.78)	
Biotin	Biotin synthesis and utilization		Biotin_carboxylase_of_ acetyl-CoA_carboxylase_ (EC_6.3.4.14)	Biotin_carboxylase_of_ acetyl-CoA_carboxylase_ (EC_6.3.4.14)	
			Substrate-specific_ component_BioY_of_ biotin_ECF_transporter	Substrate-specific_ component_BioY_of_ biotin_ECF_transporter	
			Biotin--protein_ligase_ (EC_6.3.4.9)(EC_6.3.4.10) (EC_6.3.4.11) (EC_6.3.4.15)	Biotin--protein_ligase_ (EC_6.3.4.9)(EC_6.3.4.10) (EC_6.3.4.11) (EC_6.3.4.15)	
			Biotin_operon_repressor	Biotin_operon_repressor	
			3-ketoacyl-CoA_thiolase_ (EC_2.3.1.16)		
Pyridoxin	Pyridoxin (Vitamin B6) biosynthesis		NAD-dependent_ glyceraldehyde-3- phosphate_dehydrogenase_ (EC_1.2.1.12)		NAD-dependent_ glyceraldehyde-3- phosphate_dehydrogenase_ (EC_1.2.1.12)
			D-3-phosphoglycerate_ dehydrogenase_ (EC_1.1.1.95)		
			Pyridoxal_kinase_ (EC_2.7.1.35)		Pyridoxal_kinase_ (EC_2.7.1.35)

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Phosphoserine_aminotransferase_(EC_2.6.1.52)		
			1-deoxy-D-xylulose_5-phosphate_synthase_(EC_2.2.1.7)		
Folate	Folate biosynthesis		2-amino-4-hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyldihydropteridine_pyrophosphokinase_(EC_2.7.6.3)		
			5-formyltetrahydrofolate_cyclo-ligase_(EC_6.3.3.2)	5-formyltetrahydrofolate_cyclo-ligase_(EC_6.3.3.2)	
			ATPase_component_of_general_energizing_module_of_ECF_transporters	ATPase_component_of_general_energizing_module_of_ECF_transporters	
			ATPase_component_of_general_energizing_module_of_ECF_transporters	ATPase_component_of_general_energizing_module_of_ECF_transporters	
			Cell_division-associated,_ATP-dependent_zinc_metalloprotease_FtsH	Cell_division-associated,_ATP-dependent_zinc_metalloprotease_FtsH	Cell_division-associated,_ATP-dependent_zinc_metalloprotease_FtsH
			Dihydroneopterin_aldolase_(EC_4.1.2.25)		
			Dihydropteroate_synthase_(EC_2.5.1.15)		
			Dihydrofolate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.12)	Dihydrofolate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.12)	
			Dihydrofolate_reductase_(EC_1.5.1.3)	Dihydrofolate_reductase_(EC_1.5.1.3)	
			Dihydrofolate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.12)		
			Folypolyglutamate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.17)	Folypolyglutamate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.17)	
			Folypolyglutamate_synthase_(EC_6.3.2.17)		
			Formate--tetrahydrofolate_ligase_(EC_6.3.4.3)	Formate--tetrahydrofolate_ligase_(EC_6.3.4.3)	
			GTP_cyclohydrolase_I_(EC_3.5.4.16)_type_1	GTP_cyclohydrolase_II_(EC_3.5.4.25)	
			GTP_cyclohydrolase_II_(EC_3.5.4.25)		
			Hypoxanthine-guanine_phosphoribosyltransferase_(EC_2.4.2.8)	Hypoxanthine-guanine_phosphoribosyltransferase_(EC_2.4.2.8)	Hypoxanthine-guanine_phosphoribosyltransferase_(EC_2.4.2.8)
			Methionyl-tRNA_formyltransferase_(EC_2.1.2.9)	Methionyl-tRNA_formyltransferase_(EC_2.1.2.9)	

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Methylenetetrahydrofolate_ dehydrogenase_(NADP+)_ (EC_1.5.1.5)	Methylenetetrahydrofolate_ dehydrogenase_(NADP+)_ (EC_1.5.1.5)	
			S-adenosylmethionine_ synthetase_(EC_2.5.1.6)	S-adenosylmethionine_ synthetase_(EC_2.5.1.6)	
		Serine_ hydroxymethyltrans ferase_(EC_2.1.2.1)	Serine_ hydroxymethyltrans ferase_(EC_2.1.2.1)		Substrate- specific_ component_ FolT_ of_ folate_ ECF_ transporter
		Thymidylate_ synthase_ (EC_2.1.1.45)	Thymidine_ kinase_ (EC_2.7.1.21)	Thymidine_ kinase_ (EC_2.7.1.21)	
		Thymidine_ kinase_ (EC_2.7.1.21)	Thymidylate_ synthase_ (EC_2.1.1.45)	Thymidylate_ synthase_ (EC_2.1.1.45)	
		Transmembrane_ component_ of_ general_ energizing_ module_ of_ ECF_ transporters	Transmembrane_ component_ of_ general_ energizing_ module_ of_ ECF_ transporters	Transmembrane_ component_ of_ general_ energizing_ module_ of_ ECF_ transporters	
		tRNA(Ile)- lysidine_ synthetase_ (EC_6.3.4.19)	tRNA(Ile)- lysidine_ synthetase_ (EC_6.3.4.19)	tRNA(Ile)- lysidine_ synthetase_ (EC_6.3.4.19)	tRNA(Ile)- lysidine_ synthetase_ (EC_6.3.4.19)
Thiamin	Thiamin, thiazole, hydroxymethyl- pyrimidine salvage and uptake	Cysteine_ desulfurase_ (EC_2.8.1.7),_ associated_ with_ tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase	Cysteine_ desulfurase_ (EC_2.8.1.7),_ associated_ with_ tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase	Cysteine_ desulfurase_ (EC_2.8.1.7),_ associated_ with_ tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase	Cysteine_ desulfurase_ (EC_2.8.1.7),_ associated_ with_ tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase
		Duplicated_ ATPase_ component_ YkoD_ of_ energizing_ module_ of_ thiamin- regulated_ ECF_ transporter_ for_ HydroxyMethylPyrimidine			
		Hydroxymethylpyrimidine_ kinase_(EC_2.7.1.49)			
		Hydroxyethylthiazole_ kinase_(EC_2.7.1.50)			
		Substrate- specific_ component_ YkoE_ of_ thiamin- regulated_ ECF_ transporter_ for_ HydroxyMethylPyrimidine			
		tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase_ (EC_2.8.1.4)	tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase_ (EC_2.8.1.4)	tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase_ (EC_2.8.1.4)	tRNA_ 4- thiouridine_ synthase_ (EC_2.8.1.4)
		Thiamin_ pyrophosphokinase_ (EC_2.7.6.2)	Thiamin_ pyrophosphokinase_ (EC_2.7.6.2)	Thiamin_ pyrophosphokinase_ (EC_2.7.6.2)	Thiamin_ pyrophosphokinase_ (EC_2.7.6.2)
		Thiaminase_ II_ (EC_3.5.99.2)_ involved_ in_ salvage_ of_ thiamin_ pyrimidine_ moiety			

Table S7. Genes associated with secondary metabolites (vitamins and essential amino acids) (continued)

Essential amino acid/ cofactor	Pathway	Probiotic strain			
		<i>Enterococcus hirae</i> Pom4	<i>Limosilactobacillus fermentum</i> Pom5	<i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> Chi8	<i>Ligilactobacillus animalis</i> FB2
			Transmembrane_ component_YkoC_of_ energizing_module_of_ thiamin-regulated_ECF_ transporter_for_HydroxyM ethylPyrimidine		Thiamin_ABC_transporter _ThiY,_substrate- binding_component
Lipoic acid	Lipoic acid metabolism	Lipoate-protein_ligase_A	Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)	Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)	Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)
		Dihydrolipoamide_acetyltr ansferase_component_of_p yruvate_dehydrogenase_co mplex_(EC_2.3.1.12)	Lipoate-protein_ligase_A	Lipoate-protein_ligase_A	Lipoate-protein_ligase_A
		Lipoate-protein_ligase_A	Lipoamidase		
Lipoylated proteins			Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)	Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)	Dihydrolipoamide_ dehydrogenase_of_ pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ complex_(EC_1.8.1.4)
			Dihydrolipoamide_ dehydrogenase_of_ pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ complex_(EC_1.8.1.4)	Dihydrolipoamide_ dehydrogenase_of_ pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ complex_(EC_1.8.1.4)	Dihydrolipoamide_ acetyltransferase_ component_of_pyruvate_ dehydrogenase_complex_ (EC_2.3.1.12)
			Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_alpha_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_alpha_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_beta_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)
			Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_beta_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_beta_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)	Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_ E1_component_alpha_ subunit_(EC_1.2.4.1)